

APA CITATIONS QUICK SHEET

- Beginning on a new page, the heading References is centered, capitalized, and in bold
- List all references in alphabetical order by surname of the first author
- Double space all references and use ½” hanging indent

In-Text Citations

1 author	(Anderson, 2018)
2 authors	(Walker & Bennett, 2019)
3 or more authors	(Ahmann et al., 2018)
Group Author	First time with abbreviation: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2017) All subsequent citations: (APA, 2017)
First time with abbreviation:	Include page number (Williams, 2020, p. 35)

Missing Information

No author	Use the title of the work cited
No date	(Gagnon, n.d.)

References

Journal article with a DOI

Halm, M. (2017). The role of mindfulness in enhancing self-care for nurses. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 26(4), 344-348.
<https://doi.org/10.4037/ajcc2017589>

Journal article without a DOI, from academic databases or print version

Dintoe, S. S. (2018). Information and communication technology use in higher education: Perspectives from faculty. *International Journal of Education and Development Using Information and Communication Technology*, 14(2), 121-166.

Webpage

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020, May 13). Symptoms of coronavirus. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.html>

Webpage with an individual author

Charland, A. M. (2016, November 30). Focus on progress, not perfection. Mayo Clinic. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/focus-on-progressnot-perfection/art-20267203>

Newspaper article

Pennington, B. (2020, February). The exacting education of a young star. New York Times, B8.

Book

Almarode, J., & Vandas, K. (2019). Clarity for learning: Five essential practices that empower students and teachers. Corwin.

Drake State power point slides

Stigler, C. (2016). Fluid, electrolyte, and acid-base imbalances [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas. <https://drakestate.instructure.com>

Image

McCurry, S. (1995). Afghan girl [Photograph]. National Geographic. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-yearsof-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jp>